Title

ABSTRACT

Abstract text

KEYWORDS

Keyword 1; Keyword 2; Keyword 3; Keyword 4; Keyword 5

1. **Level 1 heading**

Text.

1. **Level 1 heading**

*2.1. Level 2 heading*

Text.

*2.2. Level 2 heading*

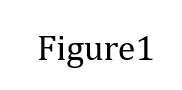
Text.

1. **Level 1 heading**

*3.1. Level 2 heading*

*3.2. Level 2 heading*

3.2.1. Level 3 heading



**Figure 1.** Figure title

3.2.2. Level 3 heading

**Table 1.** Table title

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Items | Variable 1 | Variable 2 | Variable 3 | Variable 4 |
| Item 1 | 123\*\* (-2.31) |  |  |  |
| Item 2 |  | -123 (-1.39) |  |  |

*Notes: ……*

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**Conflict of interest**

Declare conflicts of interest or state “All the authors claim that the manuscript is completely original. The authors also declare no conflict of interest”. Authors are required to disclose any actual and potential conflicts or competing interests with any institutions, organizations or agencies that may damage the integrity of research results at submission. Personal, financial, and professional affiliations or relationships can be regarded as conflicts of interest.

**Author contributions**

We adopt [Contributor Roles Taxonomy CReDiT](https://credit.niso.org/). The model uses 14 pre-defined contributor roles: conceptualization; data curation; formal analysis; funding acquisition; investigation; methodology; project administration; resources; software; supervision; validation; visualization; writing–original draft; writing–review & editing.

Here are some examples in Author Contributions section written based on the above descriptions: Conceptualization: Ali Jackson, Helen Meyer; Investigation: Ali Jackson, Tom Lewis-Hans, Han Xiang; Methodology: Dolores Hans; Formal analysis: Han Xiang; Writing – original draft: Ali Jackson; Writing – review & editing: Helen Meyer, Joshua O’Brien.

**Appendix**

**A1.** Appendix title.

**A2.** Appendix title.

**References**

*Notes: We recommend preparing the references with a bibliography software package, such as EndNote, ReferenceManager or Zotero to avoid typing mistakes and duplicated references. Include the digital object identifier (DOI) for all references where available. We recommend that authors export reference information of standards from WOS. Every reference should appear in the text in the following format: (1) Place effects are larger for young and White voters (Cantoni and Pons, 2022). (2) Angelucci et al. (2022) study the emergence of urban self-governance in the late medie-val period. (****We recommend Chicago Style****).*

Angelucci, Charles, Simone Meraglia, and Nico Voigtländer. 2022. "How Merchant Towns Shaped Parliaments: From the Norman Conquest of England to the Great Reform Act." *American Economic Review* 112, no.10: 3441-3487. <https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.20200885>

Bastos, Paulo, Joana Silva, and Eric Verhoogen. 2018. "Export Destinations and Input Prices." *American Economic Review* 108, no.2: 353-392. <https://doi.org/10.1257/aer.20140647>